

## MODALS + V1 טבלה מסכמת

MODAL	USE	TENSES	משפטי דוגמה
Can	a. יכולת בהווה. b. בקשה מנומסת.	Present	+ I can eat a whole watermelon by myself. - You can't even eat half a watermelon. ? Can she do that?
Could	a. יכולת בעבר. b. בקשה מנומסת.	Past Present	+ My grandfather could run very fast when he was young. - She couldn't help me. ? Could he read when he was five years old? ? Could you pass the salt, please?
(Be) able to (Semi-Modal)	להיות מסוגל ל... / יכולת	All Tenses	+ I am able to do this test by myself. - She was not able to look after herself. ? Will you be able to play basketball tomorrow?
May	a. אפשרות, עלול, עשוי. b. בקשת רשות פורמלית	Future Present	+ He may come tomorrow. - She may not go with him. ? May I have some ice-cream, please? - No, you may not!
Might	a. אפשרות, עלול, עשוי. b. העבר של may	Future Past	+ They might go on a picnic tomorrow, but only if it doesn't rain. - She might not agree to cook dinner for us.
Should	כדאי, מומלץ, אמור	Present Future	+ You should really try this cake, it's delicious! - I shouldn't eat it, I'm on a diet. ? Should he make another cake like it tomorrow?
Ought to (Semi-Modal)	כדאי, מומלץ, אמור	Present Future	+ We ought to take her to the cinema on Friday. - You ought not to go there, it's dangerous.
Have to (Semi-Modal)	חייב, מוכרח	All Tenses	+ They have to clean their room this afternoon. - You don't have to clean your room because it's already clean. ? Did she have to clean her room yesterday?
Must	חייב, מוכרח	Present Future	+ I must finish this today. - You don't have to eat supper if you're not hungry. ? Must you be so noisy?
Mustn't	אסור	Present	- He mustn't forget to walk the dog.